

# Avi Casino Annual Water Quality Report

Public Water System #090400302

Calendar Year 2025

This report is a snapshot of your water quality. Included are details about where your water comes from, what it contains, and how it compares to standards set by regulatory agencies. We are committed to providing you with information because informed customers are our best allies.

## Do I need to take special precautions?

Some people may be more vulnerable to contaminants in drinking water than the general population. Immuno-compromised persons such as persons with cancer undergoing chemotherapy, persons who have undergone organ transplants, people with HIV/AIDS or other immune system disorders, some elderly, and infants can be particularly at risk from infections. These people should seek advice about drinking water from their health care providers. The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and Centers for Disease Control (CDC) guidelines on appropriate means to lessen the risk of infection by *Cryptosporidium* and other microbial contaminants are available from the Safe Water Drinking Hotline (800-426-4791).

## Where does my water come from?

Your water comes from 3 ground water sources.

## Why are there contaminants in my drinking water?

Drinking water, including bottled water, may reasonably be expected to contain at least small amounts of some contaminants. The presence of contaminants does not necessarily indicate that water poses a health risk. More information about contaminants and potential health effects can be obtained by calling the Environmental Protection Agency's Safe Drinking Water Hotline (800-426-4791).

The sources of drinking water (both tap water and bottled water) include rivers, lakes, streams, ponds, reservoirs, springs, and wells. As water travels over the surface of the land or through the ground, it dissolves naturally occurring minerals and, in some cases, radioactive material, and can pick up substances resulting from the presence of animals or from human activity including:

- microbial contaminants, such as viruses and bacteria, that may come from sewage treatment plants, septic systems, agricultural livestock operations, and wildlife;
- inorganic contaminants, such as salts and metals, which can be naturally occurring or result from urban stormwater runoff, industrial, or domestic wastewater discharges, oil and gas production, mining, or farming;
- pesticides and herbicides, which may come from a variety of sources such as agriculture, urban stormwater runoff, and residential uses;
- organic chemical contaminants, including synthetic and volatile organic chemicals, which are by-products of industrial processes and petroleum production, and can also come from gas stations, urban stormwater runoff, and septic systems;
- radioactive contaminants, which can be naturally occurring or be the result of oil and gas production and mining activities.

In order to ensure that tap water is safe to drink, EPA prescribes regulations that limit the amount of certain contaminants in water provided by public water systems. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) regulations establish limits for contaminants in bottled water which must provide the same protection for public health.

# WATER QUALITY TABLE

The table below lists all of the drinking water contaminants detected during the calendar year of this report. The presence of contaminants in the water does not necessarily indicate that the water poses a health risk. Unless otherwise noted, the data presented in this table is from testing done in the calendar year of the report. The EPA or the State requires monitoring for certain contaminants less than once per year because the concentrations of these contaminants do not change frequently.

Contaminants	MRDLG	MRDL	Your Water	Range		Sample Date	MRDL Exceeded	Typical Source
				Low	High			

## Disinfectants

Chlorine Units: Chlorine residual, ppm	4	4	0.3406	0.18	0.81	2025	No	Drinking water additive used for disinfection
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Contaminants	MCLG	MCL	Your Water	Range		Sample Date	Violation	Typical Source
				Low	High			

## Disinfection By-Products

Total Trihalomethanes (TTHMs) Units: ppb	N/A	80	12	N/A	N/A	2025	No	By-product of drinking water chlorination
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Contaminants	MCLG	MCL	Your Water	Range		Sample Date	Violation	Typical Source
				Low	High			

## Inorganic Contaminants

Barium Units: ppm	2	2	0.074	N/A	N/A	2023	No	Discharge of oil drilling wastes and from metal refineries; erosion of natural deposits
Fluoride Units: ppm	4	4	0.35	N/A	N/A	2023	No	Erosion of natural deposits; water additive which promotes strong teeth; discharge from fertilizer and aluminum factories
Sodium Units: ppm	N/A	N/A	280	N/A	N/A	2024	No	Erosion of natural deposits; salt water intrusion

Contaminants	MCLG	Action Level	Your Water	Range		Sample Date	A.L. Exceeded	Typical Source
				Low	High			

**Lead and Copper Rule**

Copper Units: ppm - 90th Percentile	1.3	1.3	0.045	0.022	0.087	2025	No	Corrosion of household plumbing systems; erosion of natural deposits; leaching from wood preservatives
				0 sites over Action Level				
Copper Units: ppm - 90th Percentile	1.3	1.3	0.0849	0.022	0.087	2025	No	Corrosion of household plumbing systems; erosion of natural deposits; leaching from wood preservatives
				0 sites over Action Level				

Contaminants	MCLG	MCL	Your Water	Range		Sample Date	Violation	Typical Source
				Low	High			

**Radiological Contaminants**

Combined Radium 226/228 Units: pCi/L	0	5	0.9	N/A	N/A	2024	No	Erosion of natural deposits
Uranium (combined) Units: ppb	0	30	1.3	N/A	N/A	2024	No	Erosion of natural deposits

Contaminants	MCLG	MCL	Your Water	Range		Sample Date	Violation	Typical Source
				Low	High			

**Unregulated Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)**

Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS) Units: ppt	N/A	N/A	4	N/A	N/A	2025	No	Manufacturing of grease, water, oil-resistant products; firefighting foams, electroplating, leaching from unpermitted landfills
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## Special Statements

### **Educational Statement for Lead**

Lead can cause serious health problems, especially for pregnant women and young children. Lead in drinking water is primarily from materials and components associated with service lines and home plumbing. Avi Casino is responsible for providing high quality drinking water and removing lead pipes but cannot control the variety of materials used in plumbing components in your home. You share the responsibility for protecting yourself and your family from the lead in your home plumbing. You can take responsibility by identifying and removing lead materials within your home plumbing and taking steps to reduce your family's risk. Before drinking tap water, flush your pipes for several minutes by running your tap, taking a shower, doing laundry or a load of dishes. You can also use a filter certified by an American National Standards Institute accredited certifier to reduce lead in drinking water. If you are concerned about lead in your water and wish to have your water tested, contact your water utility. Information on lead in drinking water, testing methods, and steps you can take to minimize exposure is available at <http://www.epa.gov/safewater/lead>.

### **Additional Information for Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)**

In April 2024, EPA announced a final National Primary Drinking Water Regulation (NPDWR) for six PFAS compounds. Under the rule, we are required to conduct initial monitoring by 2027 and comply with maximum contaminant levels (MCLs) by 2029. PFAS are a group of thousands of synthetic chemicals that have been in use since the 1940s. PFAS have been found in a wide array of consumer and industrial products and as an ingredient in firefighting foam. Current scientific research has shown links between exposure to some PFAS chemicals and adverse health outcomes. Drinking water may be impacted in communities where these chemicals have contaminated the water supply. You can find more information about EPA's actions to address PFAS in drinking water and links to informational resources here: [www.epa.gov/pfas](http://www.epa.gov/pfas)

### **Service Line Inventory for Systems with All Non-Lead**

Avi Casino was required to complete an inventory of service line materials to determine whether any service lines connected to the distribution system are made of lead material. We determined that all service lines at Avi Casino are made of non-lead materials. The service line inventory is available upon request, please contact us for more information.

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## Microbiological Testing

We are required to test your water regularly for signs of microbial contamination. Positive test results could lead to follow-up investigations called assessments and potentially the issuance of public health advisories. Assessments could lead to required corrective actions. The information below summarizes the results of those tests.

Calendar Year	Sampling Requirements	Sampling Conducted (months)	Total E.coli Positive	Assessment Triggers	Assessments Conducted
2025	3 Samples due monthly	12 out of 12	0	0	0

## Significant Deficiencies

*Sanitary deficiencies are defects in a water system's infrastructure, design, operation, maintenance, or management that cause, or may cause interruptions to the "multiple barrier" protection system and adversely affect the system's ability to produce safe and reliable drinking water in adequate quantities.*

*The following is a listing of significant deficiencies that have yet to be corrected. Your public water system is still working to correct these deficiencies and interim milestones are shown, as applicable.*

### Deficiency Title: The Electrical Conduit Is Broken at the Wellhead

Date Identified: 2/1/2023 Overall Due Date: 8/15/2025

Deficiency Description: The conduit is broken where the power cable enters the wellhead. This could lead to contamination of the source water.

Corrective Action Plan: Repair or replace the conduit.

### Deficiency Title: The West Well Vent - ARV - Flush Outlets Lack Screening

Date Identified: 5/30/2025 Overall Due Date: 9/27/2025

Deficiency Description: The west well vent, ARV, and flush pipe outlets lack screening and are susceptible to contamination and entry by pests.

Corrective Action Plan: The system should install 16 -24 mesh on the west well vent, ARV, and flush pipe outlets.

### Milestone completed by 6/26/2025

*Corrective Action Notes: System sent EPA pictures of screened ARV and pipe outlet. Still needs mesh on the well vent, which has insufficient protection.*

## Health-Based Violations

The table below lists the health-based violations the water system incurred during the last calendar year. While you should have received notification of the violations at an earlier date, we are required to list them in this report.

Contaminant Name	Type of Violation	Begin/End Date	Steps Taken to Correct the Violation	Return to Compliance	Return Date	Action Comment
Ground Water Rule	Failure to take corrective action for a significant deficiency within 120 days or Approved Deadline	8/15/2025 -	PWS notifies the primacy agency the corrective action was taken.	Yes	11/21/202	TA provider 5 spoke with well rehabber who confirmed seals were on each well.

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### Public Notice for Monitoring/Reporting and Other Violations

We are required to monitor your drinking water for specific contaminants on a regular basis. Results of regular monitoring are an indicator of whether or not our drinking water meets health standards. During the period covered by this report, we did not complete all monitoring or testing for the contaminants listed below, and therefore cannot be sure of the quality of your drinking water during that time. Violations which have not been returned to compliance will be repeated annually. The table below lists the contaminants we did not properly test for or other violations during the report period.

Contaminant Name	Type of Violation	Begin/End Date	Steps Taken to Correct the Violation	Return to Compliance	Return Date	Action Comment
Vinyl Chloride	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Lead and Copper Rule	Failure to submit Follow up and Routine Sampling results for Lead and Copper Rule.	1/1/2025 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Benzene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Carbon Tetrachloride	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
1,2-Dichloroethane	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Trichloroethylene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
p-Dichlorobenzene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Chlorine	Failure to submit DBPR results for Stage 1 or 2 Disinfection By-Products Rule	1/1/2025 - 3/31/2025	Submission of subsequent monitoring results.	Yes	2/28/2025	Chlorine residual reported with February 202 samples.

Contaminant Name	Type of Violation	Begin/End Date	Steps Taken to Correct the Violation	Return to Compliance	Return Date	Action Comment
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
1,2-Dichloropropane	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Ethylbenzene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Chlorobenzene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
o-Dichlorobenzene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Styrene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Tetrachloroethylene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Toluene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Xylenes	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
Dichloromethane	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			
1,1-Dichloroethylene	Major monitoring/reporting violation for routine chemical monitoring.	1/1/2023 - 12/31/2025	Reporting monitoring results as required.			

What should I do, as a consumer?

There is nothing you need to do at this time.

What is being done by the utility?

We will work with our regulatory official to conduct all required contaminant monitoring as directed.

## Definitions

Term	Definition
ppm	parts per million, or milligrams per liter (mg/L)
ppb	parts per billion, or microgram per liter (ug/L)
ppt	parts per trillion, or nanograms per liter
positive samples	the number of positive samples taken that year
% positive samples/month	% of samples taken monthly that were positive
pCi/L	picocuries per liter
ND	Not detected
N/A	Not applicable
MCLG	Maximum Contaminant Level Goal: The level of a contaminant in drinking water below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MCLGs allow for a margin of safety.
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level: The highest level of a contaminant that is allowed in drinking water. MCLs are set as close to the MCLGs as feasible using the best available treatment technology.
MRDL	Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level
MRDLG	Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level Goal
TT	Treatment Technique: A required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water.
AL	Action Level: The concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, trigger treatment or other requirements which a water system must follow.
90th Percentile	Statistical value used to determine if Action Level is exceeded. Determined by calculating the value at which 90% of the samples tested were below that value.

### How can I get involved?

Please feel free to contact the number provided below for more information or for a translated copy of the report if you need it in another language.

\*Please share this information with all the other people who drink this water, especially those who may not have received this notice directly (for example, people in apartments, nursing homes, schools, and businesses). You can do this by posting this notice in a public place or distributing copies by hand or mail.\*

#### For more information please contact:

Dara Duffy, General Manager, 8780 Highway 95, P.O. Box 5559, Mohave Valley, AZ 86446

Phone: (928) 296-1271

Fax: